### Google KANTAR

European Fashion Retail '24

# Standing out in the Sea of Sameness

October 2024 | Spain Narrative



Q3 2024 / Google & Kantar



### **Background | Standing out in the Sea of Sameness**

#### **Background**

In the current competitive landscape, with new players entering the fashion retail market with aggressive marketing and new business concepts on the one hand and existing brands struggling to survive on the other, it is time for fashion retailers to develop strategies to survive and thrive in this environment and set the course for profitable growth in the future. Differentiation has become a critical factor for retailers to stand out and secure long-term growth. Recognizing this, Google and Kantar partnered to conduct a comprehensive study across nine European markets, analysing 30 retailers per market based on 40 differentiation drivers.

#### Why differentiation matters

Consumers have more choice than ever before and are increasingly price-sensitive in their behaviour. The key success factor for long-term growth is therefore building deeper connections that drive loyalty. Kantar BrandZ\* data shows that brands that are perceived as different from others build deeper mental connections that encourage consumers to buy the brand more often - and possibly at a higher price. So differentiation is also an important factor in the brand's ability to charge more - what we call Pricing Power. A strong and differentiated retail brand with high Pricing Power is therefore able to grow profitably in the long term. The new paradigm 2025 and beyond in fashion retail: stand out or fade away.

#### Spain's fashion retail landscape – current status

Our research shows that differentiation is rare; 1 in 4 retailers are perceived as differentiated. To provide guidance, this research has identified six key differentiation factors that retailers can leverage to unlock growth: Chic, Unique, Community, Responsible, Techy, and Fulfillment.

#### Our six differentiation factors in a nutshell

Chic Leverage the desire for new looks – launch trends ahead of

others, offer exclusive promotions  $\&\ refresh\ range\ frequently$ 

**Unique** Know your shoppers and make them feel unique – anticipate

needs through new personalised services

Community Fulfil the desire for social moments – cultivate a shopper

community, facilitate sharing of content, engage influencers

Responsible Demonstrate dedication to shopper values – such as

sustainability, inclusivity, transparency and fairness

Techy Elevate the experience – offer leading technology, advanced

apps, new features, or a connected omni-channel experience

Fulfillment Delight your customers – pay attention to availability, offer

choice, and stand out with an excellent fulfilment process

### Key Insights | Standing out in the Sea of Sameness (1 / 2)

- #1
- In Spain's competitive retail landscape, differentiation is paramount. Shoppers are aware of numerous brands, but ultimately only buy at few. 1 in 4 fashion retailers in Spain are perceived as differentiated. Highest number of differentiated retailers in the factors Chic and Fulfillment and lowest number in Techy.
- #2
- A closer look into the differentiation profiles of each factor reveals that big retailer differences exist within a factor. While in Responsible, Techy and Fulfillment individual retailers manage to stand out strongly, the retailer gaps in Chic, Unique and Community are narrower. This shows that there is still a lot of potential to develop sharper profiles in these factors, e.g. in Chic where many differentiate, but only a little bit.
- #3
- The number of differentiated retailers in Spain is in par with the European average, making it equally important and challenging for Spanish retailers to stand out in European context.
- #4
- Chic is the factor with the the strongest impact on driving differentiation, but also the other factors matter. Compared to the European average, Unique and Techy have higher importance in Spain, Community and Responsible lower importance. Fulfillment is least important and in line with Europe, i.e. while Fulfilment is still important to shoppers, it is no big differentiator anymore.

### Key Insights | Standing out in the Sea of Sameness (2 / 2)

	Chic	Unique	Community	Responsible 1	echy F	Fulfillment
Importance for differentiation	31%	20%	15%	9%	15%	9%
% of differentiated retailers	39%	16%	23%	23%	13%	35%
Opportunities for retailers	Delight shoppers with unique offers, invest in deep audience understanding, consider leveraging Al for early trend spotting.	Personalization throughout all purchase steps, understand shoppers' past behaviour to predict future desire and turn it into personalized targeting.	Connect shoppers across touchpoints: video communities, social channel, streamed live events, etc.	Promote your fairness and honesty, but even more your values and beliefs. Ensure shoppers know what to expect from your brand.	Think about each digital touchpoint and invest in visible good technology; app-based shopping needs great usability.	Fulfillment is, but is not limited to, a process. While offering a seamless process, emphasize your portfolio's quality and price ranges.
General learning across all factors				underpinned by a robust dat nbedding data and AI at the o		

Source: Google EFS 2024



### With so many brands out there, I often feel overwhelmed.

European shopper, female 32 years old

Interchangeability and the lack of emotional connection are critical issues in today's rapidly changing fashion retail landscape. In an era of fierce competition, high consumer expectations, and a challenging economic environment this means: stand out or fade.





## How to gain & retain a firm place in consumers' minds?

Spanish fashion shoppers know almost 28 fashion retailers - but they frequently buy at only 8

This awareness-usage gap is a well-known phenomenon in the retail industry. In recent years, many fashion retailers have successfully optimised a frictionless shopping experience, with almost perfect fulfillment from order, to delivery and - if needed - return. Combined with a high visibility across the fashion purchase journey, this has worked for many of them to establish a strong salience over the years and to drive sales and secure market share.

But in 2024 and beyond, this is no longer enough!

Despite inflation recently decreasing, many shoppers continue to buy more carefully, or just buy less. Retailers are at risk of losing volume in the short-term or profit and growth in the longer-term. And some have faded away already in the past 2 years.

Google has, in collaboration with Kantar, identified **Differentiation** as a strong opportunity for fashion retailers to thrive and survive. Why?

**Differentiation** is not just "one more theme". Instead, it is the retailer's ability to stand out and capture share from competitors.

### Differentiation drives pricing power, allowing you to command a premium and drive sales now and in the **future**

### Spain I To truly unlock differentiation, we conducted a large retailer benchmarking

We assessed 31 retailers on 40 differentiation drivers, among 1.000 Spanish fashion shoppers in Q3 2024

Adolfo Dominguez SA	Hoss Intropia	SHEIN	
Amazon	INSIDE (Liwe Española)	Springfield	
Bershka	KIABI	Stradivarius	
BIMBA Y LOLA	Lefties	Tous	
C&A	Mango (Punto Fa)	UNIQLO	
Calzedonia	Massimo Dutti	Vinted	
Cortefiel	Pepe Jeans	Women'secret	
Desigual	Primark	Zalando	
El Corte Inglés	Pull & Bear	Zara	
GAP	Purificacion Garcia		
H&M	Sfera		



### Research Design - Qualitative & quantitative survey



#### **Qualitative exploration**

To gain a deeper understanding of the European fashion retail landscape from the shoppers' perspective, we conducted a qualitative pre-phase in which we looked at shoppers' habits, needs and how they perceive retailers. The main objective was to gather differentiation drivers for the quantitative phase.

#### Scope

Germany, Great Britain, Italy: In each market, 8 online 60 min in-depth interviews with a 30 min shopping exercise pre-task

#### **Audience**

Male/female shoppers 18+ who buy regularly from fashion retailers, are responsible for choosing and buying clothes, interested in or enjoy buying fashion and aware of selected retailers of interest

#### **Fieldwork**

May 2024





#### **Quantitative survey**

#### Scope

9 European markets: France, Germany, Great Britain, Italy, Netherlands, Poland, Spain, Sweden, Turkey

#### **Audience**

Recent buyers of apparel or fashion (past 3 months), involved in purchase decisions, 18 years or older

#### Sampling

Online representative for age, gender & region

#### **Questionnaire**

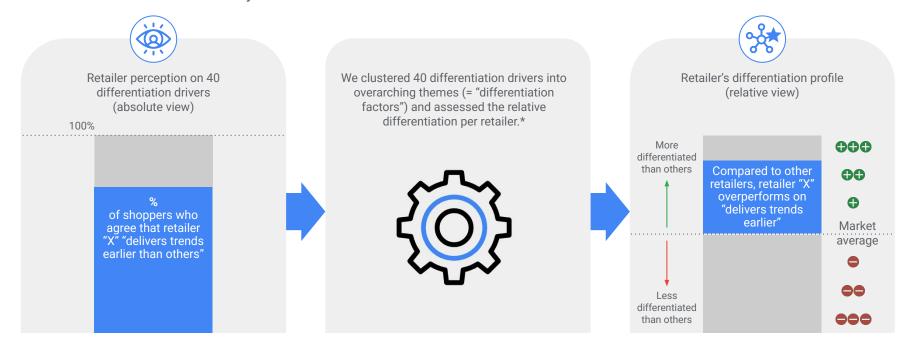
Online survey with n = 1000 per market, 15 min survey Retailer assessment on Meaningful, Different and Salient KPIs, image perceptions on 40 drivers, media and touchpoint usage

#### Fieldwork

July / August 2024

### Differentiation is unlocked through the lens of the shopper

Based on **stated retailer perception**, we **analytically** identified **retailer differentiation**, relative to others. This combination unveils differentiation holistically.



### The power of a differentiated fashion retail brand



### **Business relevance**

The importance of differentiation for retailers, and what it means



### **Identify** space

6 key differentiation factors that make retailers stand out



#### **Drive your space**

Inspire with best practice, picked from our brand level benchmarking across all retailers assessed

### Business Relevance



The importance of differentiation for retailers, and what it means

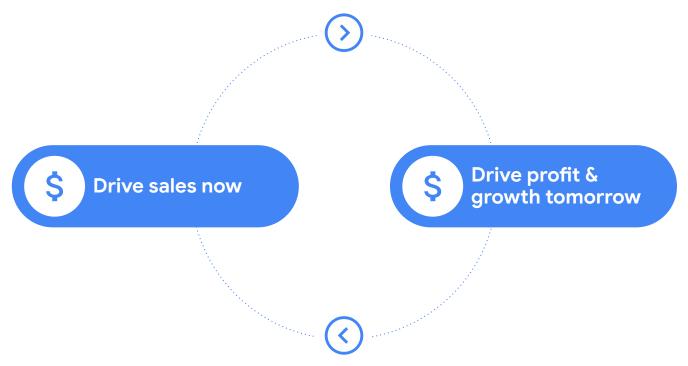
### The Secrets of Profit & Long-Term Growth in Fashion Retail

With this research, Google aims to address a critical gap in the fashion retail sector: the lack of deep insights on achieving long-term growth through differentiation.

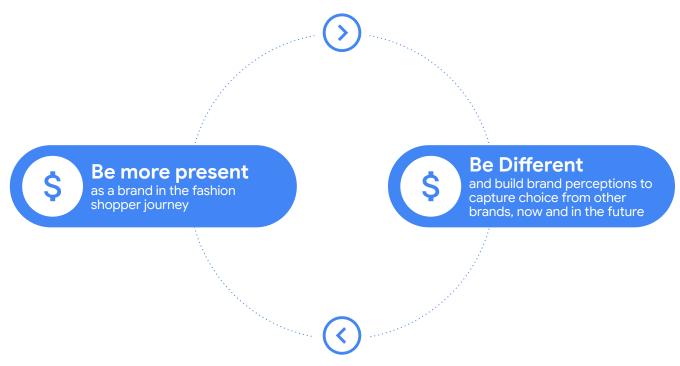
### Despite falling inflation, uncertainty and caution still prevail – economic sentiment shows signs of recovery



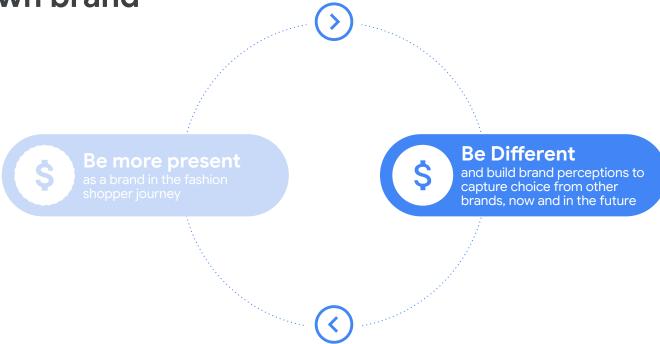
### Fashion retailers need to balance investment to drive short-term sales while securing profit & long-term growth



### Brand presence in the journey drives short-term sales, a differentiated brand drives profit & long-term growth



Google's report unveils powerful long-term growth opportunities for retailers, driven by the strength of their own brand



### A differentiated...retailer



... sets itself apart from others by providing excellent & differentiated services, products or experience ... and in doing so may even set trends

### Strong correlation shows that Differentiation is a driver for success!

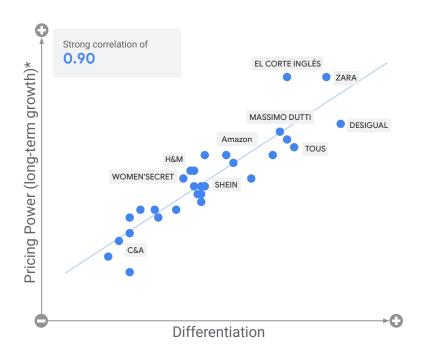
0.90

is the correlation coefficient between a retailer's level of differentiation, and its Pricing Power - a brand's ability to command a premium and achieve profitable long-term growth\*.

Source: Google EFS 2024/ \*Shown is the correlation coefficient between the differentiation score by retailer vs. the pricing power score by retailer (as an indicator of long-term growth potential). Correlation level across all investigated retailers in Spain, whereby 1 means perfect correlation and 0 = no correlation (a moderate correlation is considered as of 0.3 and a very high correlation as of 0.7). Find more details here.



### More differentiated retailers are poised to grow in the long-term



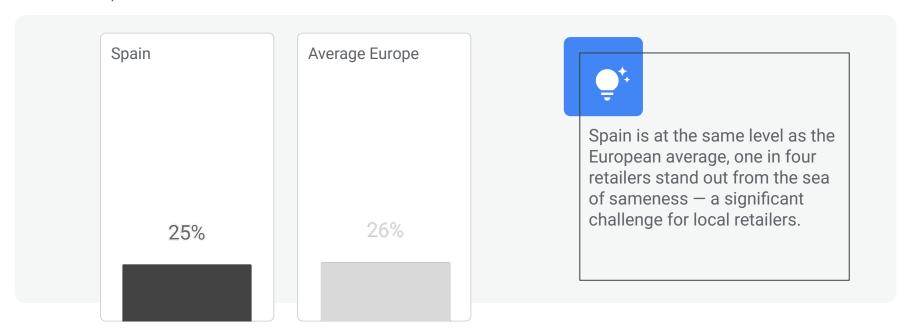


This is business critical – retailers that are more different have a higher Pricing Power and are more likely to drive profitable growth in the future. It is time to unlock this superpower.

Source: Google EFS 2024/ Correlation matrix between the differentiation score by retailer (x-axis) vs. the pricing power score by retailer, all Spanish retailers investigated in this survey. \*Pricing Power is Kantar's measure of the ability of a brand to justify a price premium relative to the category based on its strong equity perceptions. Pricing Power is an indicator for a brand's potential to generate profitable long-term growth.

### Retailers in Spain are just as differentiated as across Europe

% of retailers perceived as differentiated in fashion retail



**Becoming more** differentiated means to adopt and lead on brand perceptions that are in sync with your brand DNA





### **Fashion Retail Priorities**

'24 and beyond:

- 1. Identify Space for differentiation
- 2. Find YOUR space that fits with your brand
- 3. Build your space in shopper's mind

### Identify Space



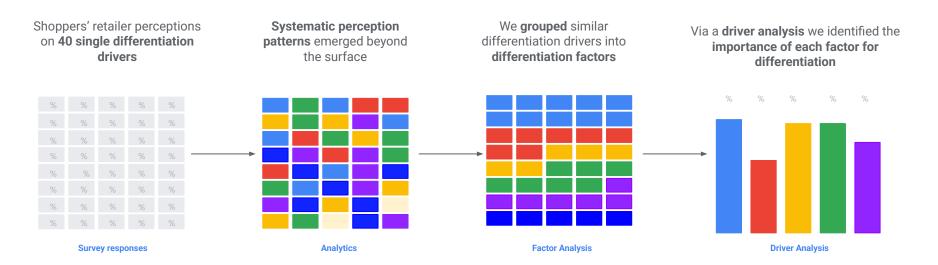
6 key differentiation factors that make retailers stand out

### Setting the right priorities *now* is a key to long-term growth

Fashion retailers must define their identity and differentiation strategy. But how? This is the key question we seek to provide guidance to.

In the next chapter, we will introduce six relevant differentiation factors for retailers to build a differentiation strategy, with the goal to predispose more people to buy more from their brand. In doing so, we want to inspire and encourage retailers to invest in the right shopper experiences, grounded in deep customer knowledge, and leveraging tools and technology to build that perception as well as to identify space for brand marketing and brand communication as a means to strengthen this perception even further.

### Identify Space: We analytically uncovered underlying patterns in survey responses



### Six differentiation factors emerged as key opportunities



#### Chic

Leverage desire for new looks – launch trends ahead of others, offer exclusive promotions and refresh range frequently



#### Unique

Know your shopper and make them feel unique – anticipate needs through new personalised services such as style assistants or "how to combine" inspiration



#### Community

The desire for social moments – cultivate a shopper community, facilitate sharing of comments, pictures, stories, or videos and gain endorsements from



#### Responsible

Demonstrate
dedication to shopper
values – such as
sustainability, fair
labour practices,
commitment to
circularity or
champion inclusivity
through diverse
styles, be transparent
about data security,
or offer fair and
transparent prices



#### Techy

Elevate the
experience - offer
cutting-edge
technology, advanced
shopping apps,
access to ratings &
reviews, or improve
connected
omni-channel
experience



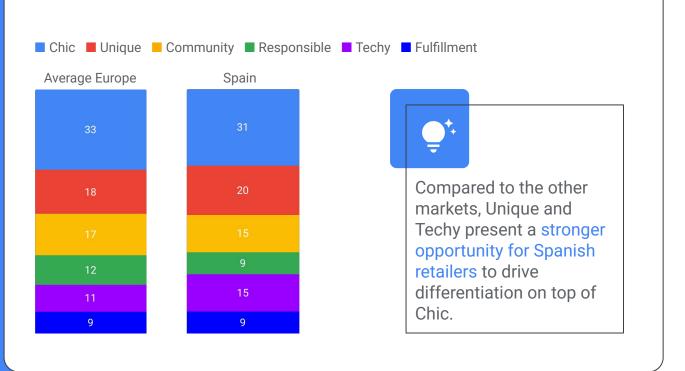
#### **Fulfillment**

Delight your
customers – pay
attention to product
availability, offer
choices in terms of
quality, sizes and
prices, and stand out
with an excellent
fulfilment process,
from order to delivery
or return

#### Importance of each factor to drive differentiation

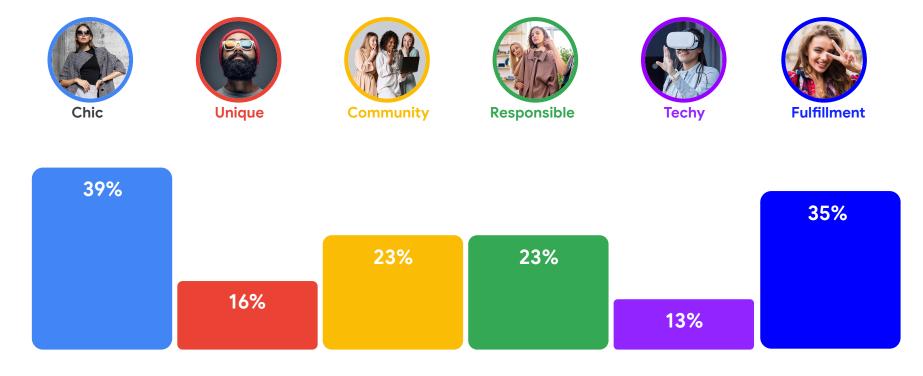
### Chic

is the strongest driver for differentiation in Spain - but not the only one

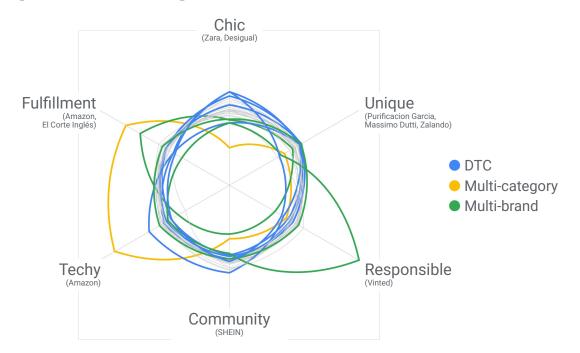


### Most retailers differentiate on chic, fewest on techy

% differentiated retailers per factor



### From each retail segment, there are single retailers that particularly stand out on a factor

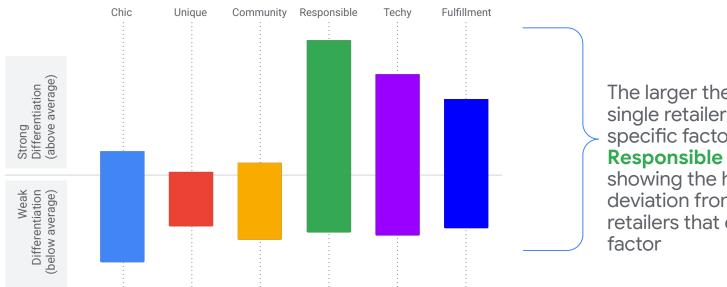




Amazon as multi-category retailer leads on techy and fulfillment. Multi-brand retailer El Corte Inglés focuses on fulfillment, while Vinted stands out in responsible. DTC retailers tend towards chic and unique, as well as techy and community.

### Taking a closer look into each factor, we see that the differentiation range between single retailers can be wide

Relative differentiation level across retailers, min-max gap



The larger the gap, the more single retailers vary on that specific factor – with **Responsible** and **Techy** showing the highest positive deviation from one or more retailers that excel in this factor.

## Drive your space



6 key differentiation factors that make retailers stand out

### Differentiation is your unique runway

The challenge with differentiation - there is no single silver bullet. Each retailer must find its own runway that makes sense for the brand.

This chapter focuses on how retailers are perceived on the identified differentiation factors and provides inspiration on how individual retailers in selected markets have become differentiated in their niche. One universal insight we found across all retailers and markets: no one can stand out on all possible differentiation factors or drivers. And from this, a key recommendation emerges: rather than doing everything a bit - do a few things really well!

### Chic | Highly important factor an, 39% of Spanish retailers manage to differentiate on chic

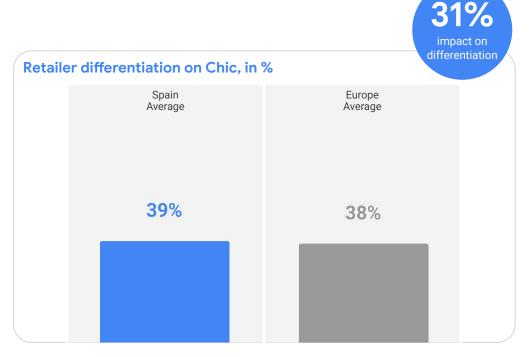


Chic

Differentiation needs activation:

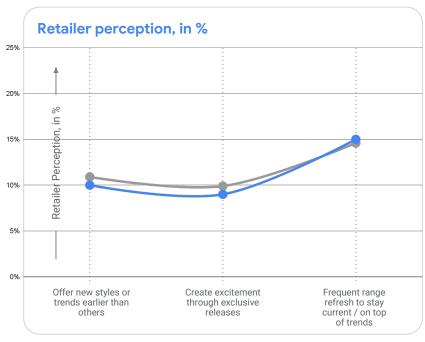
Leverage the desire for new looks!

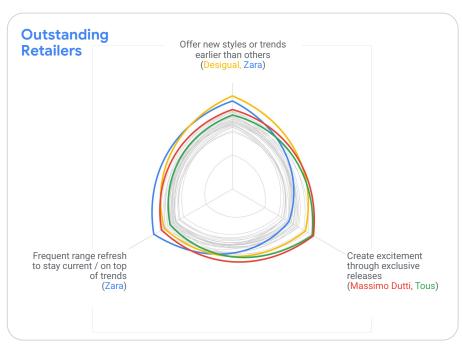




Source: Google EFS 2024/ Shown on the left are individual Differentiation Drivers retailers can activate in Chic. These individual drivers were assembled in qualitative research, desk research and trends analysis. For more information check method section. Shown on the right is the % of retailers with an above average differentiation level in the market on this factor, in % (based on Google benchmarking sheet)

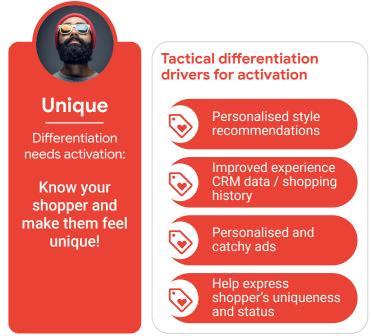
### Chic | Perception is dominated by "frequent range refresh"; Desigual, Massimo Dutti & Tous stand out on drivers

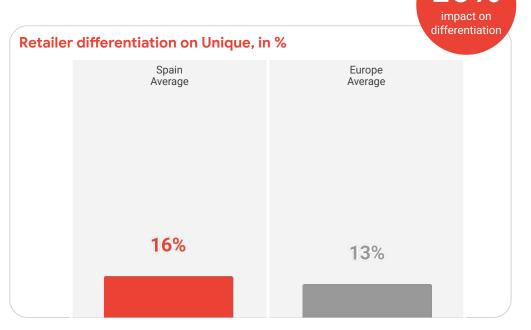




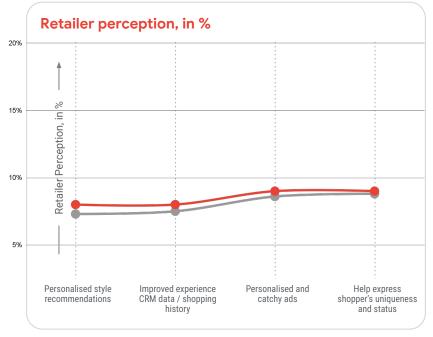
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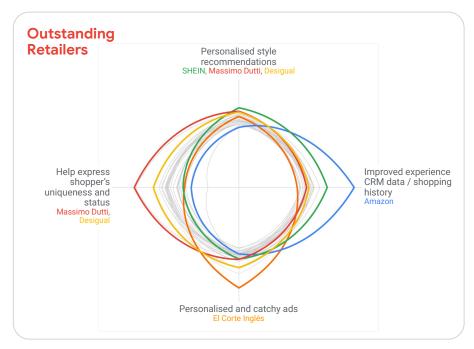
Unique Important, but hardly differentiated factor indicates further development potential for retailers





### Unique | Mostly associated to "status expression" and "catchy ads"; several retailers stand out





ES • Europe Average

### Community | 2 in 10 retailers provide a differentiated community experience



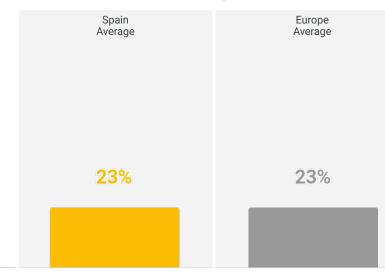
#### Community

Fulfil the desire for social cultivate a shopper

#### **Tactical differentiation** drivers for activation

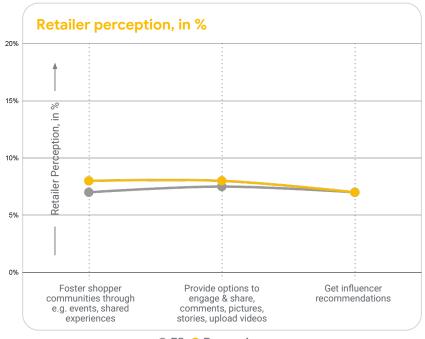
Provide options to

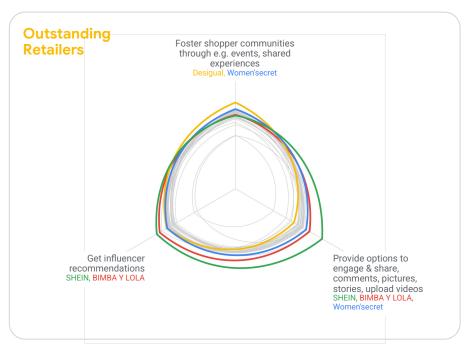
#### Retailer differentiation on Community, in %



Source: Google EFS 2024/ Shown on the left are individual Differentiation Drivers retailers can activate in Community. These individual drivers were assembled in qualitative research, desk research and trends analysis. For more information check method section. Shown on the right is the % of retailers with an above average differentiation level in the market on this factor, in % (based on Google benchmarking sheet)

### Community | Balanced perception of single drivers; Desigual, Women'secret and SHEIN stand out





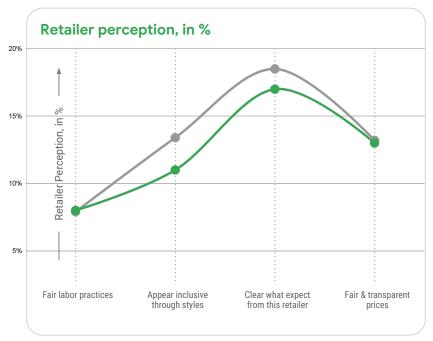
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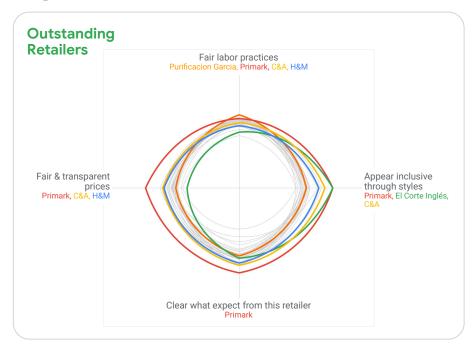
### Responsible | Similar to community, 2 in 10 retailers provide a differentiated experience in responsible

**Tactical differentiation** drivers for activation Responsible Fair labor practices Differentiation needs activation: Appear inclusive through styles Demonstrate dedication to shopper values! Clear what to expect from this retailer Fair & transparent prices



### Responsible | Clear expectations and price transparency peak; retailer differentiation spans all dimensions



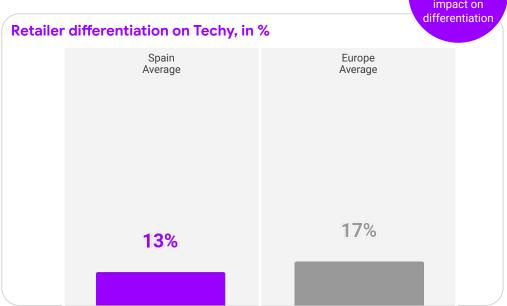


ES • Europe Average

Source: Google EFS 2024/ Left: Shown is the % of perception on individual Responsible drivers across all retailers / Right: Shown is the relative differentiation profile of retailers on the drivers, highlighted retailers stand particularly out on specific drivers. Note that mentioned retailers are just examples and can vary by country.

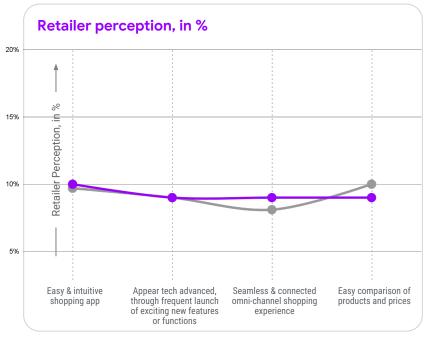
Techy | Techy is the least differentiated factor and shows the need for many retailers to catch up

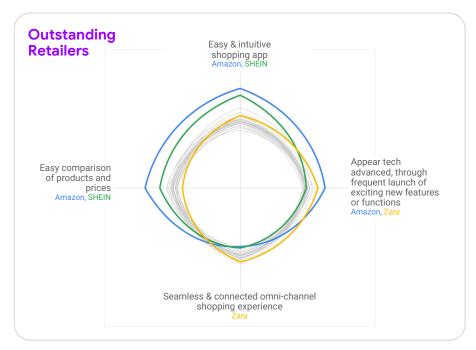




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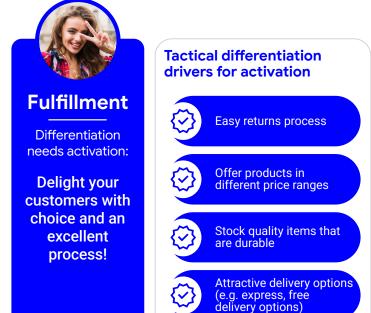
### Techy | High agreement to easy / intuitive app & easy comparison; Amazon, SHEIN, Zara differentiate on drivers

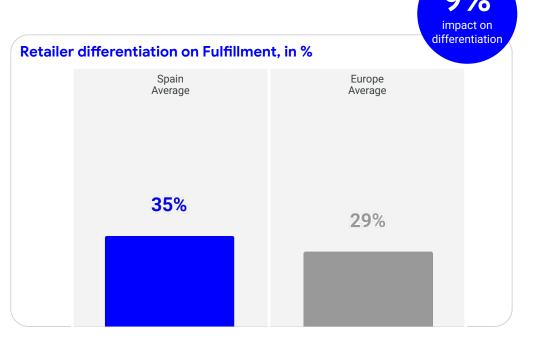




ES • Europe Average

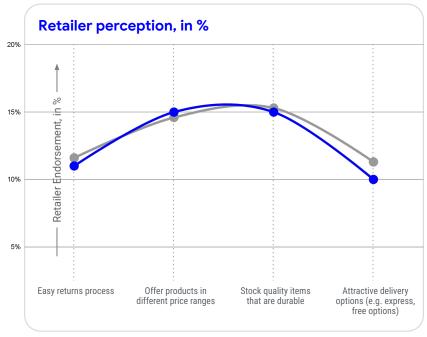
### Fulfillment | Every third retailer differentiates on fulfillment, slightly more than across Europe

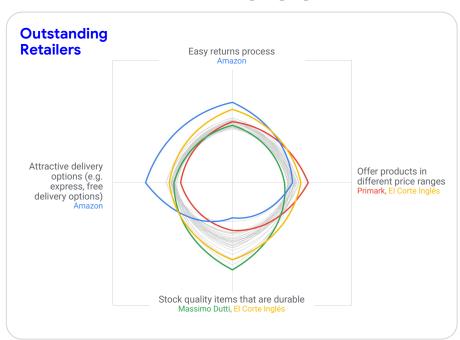




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### Fulfillment | High agreement to durable quality items and different price ranges, several retailers sharply profiled





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